



Cooperation for the Convention on Biological Diversity

CO-OP4CBD Training session on Traditional Ecological Knowledge in the context of the CBD

READING LIST

This list has been drawn up in collaboration with some of the speakers who will be taking part in the training session. It does not in itself represent all the relevant literature/documentation that exists on the subject of the training session. The authors are solely responsible for the accuracy of the information contained in these documents. This selection in no way implies validation of these contents by the organisers of this session.

The CO-OP4CBD Training materials of previous training sessions are available here: [Training corner](#)

Session 1. CBD history, processes and mechanisms

1. Recommended Scientific Literature

- IPBES. 2019. *Summary for Policymakers of the Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services*. Bonn: IPBES. <https://ipbes.net/global-assessment>.
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- Koh, Niak, and Ituarte-Lima, Claudia. 2022. "Biodiversity: One Way to Help Countries Stick to Their Commitments to Restore Nature." *The Conversation*. <https://theconversation.com/biodiversity-one-way-to-help-countries-stick-to-their-commitments-to-restore-nature>
- Schultz, M, Hahn, T, Ituarte-Lima, C, Hällström, N. 2018. "Deliberative multi-actor dialogues as opportunities for transformative social learning and conflict resolution in international environmental negotiations", *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 18 (5): 671–688. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10784-018-9410-4>

2. Political and Scientific Guidance

- UN General Assembly. 2020. Report of the special Rapporteur on the issue of human rights obligations relating to the enjoyment of a safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment, "Human rights depend on a healthy biosphere", Boyd R. David. <https://docs.un.org/en/A/75/161>
- OHCHR and UNEP. *Human Rights and Biodiversity: Key Messages*. <https://www.ohchr.org> and <https://www.unep.org>.
- OHCHR, UNEP, and UNDP. 2023. *What Is the Right to a Healthy Environment?* Information Note. <https://www.ohchr.org>.
- Forest Peoples Programme, *A Training Manual for Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities on the Convention on Biological Diversity*, March 1, 2022, <https://www.forestpeoples.org/publications-resources/training-materials/article/a-training-manual-for-indigenous-peoples-and-local-communities-on-the-convention-on-biological-diversity/>.

3. CBD Related Documentation

- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Webpage “Article 8(j) - Traditional Knowledge, Innovations and Practices.” Accessed June 2025. <https://www.cbd.int/traditional/default.shtml>.
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). 2022. *Global Biodiversity Framework, 2030 Targets with Guidance Notes: Target 22*. <https://www.cbd.int>.

Session 2. The importance of traditional knowledge and ways to engage as an IPLC representative/scientist /expert

1. Recommended Scientific Literature

- Alfred, Taiaiake, and Jeff Corntassel. 2005. “Being Indigenous: Resurgences against Contemporary Colonialism.” *Government and Opposition* 40 (4): 597–614. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2005.00166.x>
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- Carmona R., Reed G., Ford J., Thorsell S., Yon R., Carril F., Pickering K. 2024. “Indigenous Peoples’ rights in national climate governance: An analysis of Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)”. *Ambio* 53: 138–155. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13280-023-01922-4>
- Dawson N.M., Coolsaet B., Bhardwaj A., Booker F., Brown D. et al. 2024. “Is it just conservation? A typology of Indigenous peoples’ and local communities’ roles in conserving biodiversity”. *One Earth* 7(6): 1007–1021. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.oneear.2024.05.001>
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- Fernández-Llamazares, Á., Lepofsky, D., Lertzman, K., Armstrong, C.G., Brondizio, E.S., et al. 2023. “Scientists’ Warning to Humanity on Threats to Indigenous and Local Knowledge Systems”. *Journal of Ethnobiology* 41(2): 144–169. <https://doi.org/10.2993/0278-0771-41.2.144>
- Garnett S.T., Burgess N.D., Fa J.E., Fernández-Llamazares A., Molnár Z., Robinson C.J. et al. 2018. “A spatial overview of the global importance of Indigenous lands for conservation”. *Nature Sustainability* 1: 369–374. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-018-0100-6>
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- Gudynas, Eduardo. 2011. “Buen Vivir: Today’s Tomorrow.” *Development* 54 (4): 441–47. <https://doi.org/10.1057/dev.2011.86>.
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2. Political and Scientific Guidance

(a) IWGIA

- Forest Peoples Programme, IMPECT, and IWGIA. 2006. *Indigenous Knowledge, Customary Use of Natural Resources and Sustainable Biodiversity Management*. Chiang Mai: Inter-Mountain Peoples Education and Culture in Thailand Association.
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- International Alliance of Indigenous-Tribal Peoples of the Tropical Forests and IWGIA. 1996. *Indigenous Peoples, Forests, and Biodiversity*. London/Copenhagen.
- IWGIA. 2025. *The Indigenous World*. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

(b) IPBES Indigenous and Local Knowledge Dialogue Reports

- IPBES. *The Multiple Evidence Base Approach*.
- Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES). "Indigenous and Local Knowledge Dialogue Reports." <https://www.ipbes.net/ilk-dialogue-reports>.
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(c) UNESCO LINKS Materials

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3. Other useful resources

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4. CBD Related Documentation

- Forest Peoples Programme, the International Indigenous Forum on Biodiversity and the Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2016). *Local Biodiversity Outlooks. Indigenous Peoples’ and Local Communities’ Contributions to the Implementation of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020. A complement to the fourth edition of the Global Biodiversity Outlook*. Moreton-in-Marsh, England. <https://www.forestpeoples.org/sites/default/files/publication/2016/12/lbo-english-web.pdf>
- Forest Peoples Programme, International Indigenous Forum on Biodiversity, Indigenous Women’s Biodiversity Network, Centres of Distinction on Indigenous and Local Knowledge and Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2020). *Local Biodiversity Outlooks 2: The contributions of indigenous peoples and local communities to the implementation of the*

Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020 and to renewing nature and cultures. A complement to the fifth edition of Global Biodiversity Outlook. Moreton-in-Marsh, England.
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Session 3. Presentation of the main CBD COP16 decisions involving IPLCs and the ways to be involved

1. Recommended Scientific Literature

- Molnár, Zsolt, and Dániel Babai. 2021. “Inviting Ecologists to Delve Deeper into Traditional Ecological Knowledge.” *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* 36 (8): 679–90. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2021.05.007>.
- Molnár, Zsolt, Álvaro Fernández-Llamazares, Christoph Schunko, Irene Teixidor-Toneu, Ivan Jarić, Isabel Díaz-Reviriego, Cosmin Ivascu, Dániel Babai, László Sáfián, Pål Karlsen, Huxuan Dai, and Rosemary Hill. 2023. “Social Justice for Traditional Knowledge Holders Will Help Conserve Europe’s Nature.” *Biological Conservation* 285: 109939. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2023.109939>.
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- Fariborz Zelli. "Groundhog Day at the 2024 United Nations Biodiversity Conference: What COP 16 Can Teach Us for Reforming Environmental Summits." *Earth System Governance* 25 (2025): 100259. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esg.2025.100259>.

2. Political and Scientific Guidance

- United Nations Economic and Social Council. 2023. *Report on the 22nd Session (17–28 April 2023) of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues.* Official Records. <https://undocs.org/E/2023/43>.
- United Nations Economic and Social Council. 2024. *Report on the 23rd Session (15–26 April 2024) of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues.* Official Records. <https://undocs.org/E/2024/32>.

3. CBD Related Documentation

- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). “Decision COP-16/4: Programme of work on Article 8(j) and other provisions of the Convention on Biological Diversity related to indigenous peoples and local communities to 2030.” <https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-16/cop-16-dec-04-en.pdf>.
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). “Decision COP-16/5: Institutional arrangements for the full and effective participation of indigenous peoples and local communities in the work undertaken under the Convention on Biological Diversity” <https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-16/cop-16-dec-05-en.pdf>.
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- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). “Decision COP-16/7: In-depth dialogue: “The role of languages in the intergenerational transmission of traditional knowledge, innovations and practices” <https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-16/cop-16-dec-07-en.pdf>.
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). “Decision COP-16/8: Recommendations from the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues pertaining to the Convention on Biological Diversity.” <https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-16/cop-16-dec-08-en.pdf>.